

ST 100-3
11-7-69

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

TO : F. P. Lacy, Chief, Civil Design Branch, 405 UB, Knoxville (3)

FROM : J. C. McCraw, Chief, Construction Services Branch, 709 UB, Knoxville

DATE : September 17, 1969

SUBJECT: JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT - ASH POND - SOIL AND FOUNDATION EXPLORATION

The soil investigation on the above project, authorized July 3, 1969, by W. N. Calvert, was carried out during the period of July 7-24, 1969, and included six undisturbed sample borings and 14 auger holes.

The stratigraphy of this site indicates the presence of a surficial river alluvium, of Pleistocene to recent age, consisting of silts or clays, which grade into sand and gravel. The recent alluvium, according to a 1948 exploration, is up to 70 feet thick in the flood plain, and bedrock is the Camden chert, which consists of blocks of chert parted by clay seams.

Dike Foundation and Partial Embankment

Six undisturbed borings, US-1 through US-6, were drilled along the centerline and lakeside of the dike between stations 30+00 and 75+00, on approximately 900-foot centers. The plan of the soils investigation is shown on laboratory drawing 605-B-143. At the time of the exploration, fill was placed to about elevation 366, and original soil was encountered between elevations 355 and 358. Laboratory drawing 605-B-144 shows the profile of the foundation and that of partial fill. Only one of these borings, US-1, extended into the sand gravel layer at elevation 354. In boring US-2, a one-foot layer of non-plastic, silty gravel, representing surface material above the original soil, exists between elevations 357 and 358. With the exception of a fully saturated silt layer of low plasticity, ML, in boring US-1, practically all soils according to the Unified System classified lean clay, CL, of tan to medium gray color. By particle size distribution, these are clayey silts with liquid limits from 34 to 45 percent and plastic indices averaging about 17 percent. The sand fraction is as low as 4 percent and as high as 21 percent. Dry densities range from about 90pcf to 107pcf. Void ratios vary from 0.6 to 0.9.

The lake level during July fluctuated from elevation 356.5 to 358.1, with an average of 357.2. A water table in the dike foundation was not encountered but was expected between elevations 350 and 355.



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

F. P. Lacy
September 17, 1969

JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT - ASH POND - SOIL AND FOUNDATION EXPLORATION

Selected samples obtained from both the foundation and completed portions of the dike embankment were tested for shear strength. Results of unconsolidated-undrained Q and saturated consolidated-undrained R tests show a fairly wide range of friction angles and cohesion. Overall, there is a similarity of index and engineering properties of fill and foundation soils, despite slightly higher density-compaction of the fill. Under Q-test conditions, foundation soils are of moderately low to medium strength; under R-test conditions, medium shear strength is indicated.

Laboratory testing of index and engineering properties of foundation and embankment soils is tabulated in the attached "Summary of Laboratory Test Data - Ash Dike Foundation."

Borrow Soils

Of primary interest are soils from borrow area A in the settlement pond area within the dike, comprising approximately 88 acres. Moderately high moisture contents were encountered in soils from the south and west portions, as established in borings AHP-1, -2, -3, -4, and -14. In the northeastern sector of the area, which is boggy in places, the water table is shallow, and high natural moisture contents are common. These are gray to blue, lean clays, as found in AHP-8 through AHP-12. The borrow soil profile is shown in laboratory drawing 605-FF-145.

To date most of the borrowing is concentrated on the southern end and along the western edge of the pond area. Surface elevations at the time of the exploration ranged from 345 to 355, and the water table was established between elevations 335 and 346, indicating the availability of about 10 additional feet of suitable soils in the immediate area. Suitable soils from the south end, comprising 40 acres, will yield about 550,000 cubic yards. The wet northeastern half of the area will require special attention to reduce moisture contents to within acceptable limits. Upon careful drying, this area can produce about 0.5 million cubic yards.

The two classes of borrow soils determined have very similar characteristics in particle size distribution, plasticity, and compactibility except that class I is somewhat leaner and therefore has a maximum density two pounds higher than class II soils. A slight increase in the friction angle under triaxial R test conditions is also noted. About 80 percent of the borrow will be of class I. A minor discrepancy exists in the comparison of the penetration resistance of the two soil

F. P. Lacy
September 17, 1969

JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT - ASH POND - SOIL AND FOUNDATION EXPLORATION

classes at optimum moisture. The leaner class I soils have about 100 psi less resistance than class II soils.

A substitute borrow area, B, was located in the vicinity of the old campground and would entail a hauling distance of about 7,000 feet. Twelve acres of soils yielding 300,000 cubic yards are available. These soils are generally dry of optimum and consist of lean to medium clays. The soil profile of borrow area B is shown in laboratory drawing 605-B-146.

Laboratory testing of the two borrow classes included consolidated-undrained R test at two percent moisture above optimum. Shear test results show friction angles within less than two degrees of each other and of similar values for cohesion.

Laboratory testing of index and engineering properties of borrow soils are tabulated in the attached "Summary of Laboratory Test Data - Borrow Soil Classes."

Evaluation

The soil foundation of the dike for the ash settlement pond presently under construction is composed of alluvial, lean clay of medium plasticity and low permeability, grading into sand and gravel of undetermined depth.

The scope of this exploration only warranted drilling to shallow depth to compare properties of the original subsoil with those of the already placed and compacted fill. Limited testing indicates adequate and equal strength of both foundation and fill, with the foundation being slightly weaker. Isolated pockets of subsoils of pronounced weakness which were noted had been excavated by construction crews prior to the exploration. This investigation did not reveal any particular unstable foundation conditions.

The area inside the dike and the old campground area will yield well over one million cubic yards of additional fill. Portions of the borrow material, especially from the northeast section of the pond, will require considerable drying before they can be compacted to the required density.

A laboratory approximation of the stability of 1 on 2 embankment inside slope, based on the critical circle through the toe, resulted in $F_S = 1.6$. Below elevation 365, the outside slope of six horizontal to one vertical is considered adequate.

F. P. Lacy
September 17, 1969

JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT - ASH POND - SOIL AND FOUNDATION EXPLORATION

Proposed design values are as follows:

Foundation

<u>Density</u>	<u>Triaxial Q Strength</u>	<u>Triaxial R Strength Saturated</u>
γ_w 123 pcf	4° friction	14° friction
γ_s 126 pcf	0.40 tsf cohesion	0.40 tsf cohesion

Embankment

γ_w 123 pcf	4° friction	12° friction
γ_s 126 pcf	0.50 tsf cohesion	0.50 tsf cohesion

J. C. McCraw

ROL:ARC

Attachments

CC (Attachments):

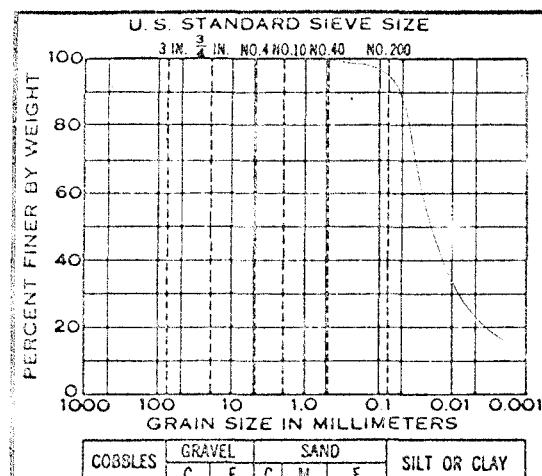
R. O. Lane, SMW-K
H. H. Mull, 603 UB-K

JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT - ASH DIKE FOUNDATION*

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST DATA

Elevation	Soil Symbol	Natural Moisture %	Grain Size Analysis				D ₁₀ mm	Atterberg Limits		Void Ratio	Triaxial Q		Triaxial R	
			Gravel %	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %		Liquid Limit %	Plasticity Index %		Density pcf	∅ Deg.	C tsf	∅ Deg.
<u>Boring US-1, Station 75+00 E, Surface Elevation 365.0</u>														
362.0-359.7	CL	19.6	9	37	34	20	--	28.8	9.3	108.2	0.535			
357.0-355.0	ML	28.7	0	1	79	20	--	31.0	5.5	93.3	0.805			35.6 0.91
<u>Boring US-2, Station 67+00 E, Surface Elevation 366.0</u>														
364.0-361.6	CL	21.3	0	6	50	44	--	43.3	18.2	97.9	0.727			23.3 0.25
358.0-356.3	GM	14.6	45	31	22	9	.006	NP	NP	--	--			
356.3-355.8	CL	21.6	0	12	47	41	--	37.7	17.3	107.1	0.598			
354.0-351.6	CL	24.8	0	8	48	44	--	38.1	17.2	98.1	0.732	3.3	0.90	
<u>Boring US-3, Station 59+50, 8 Ft. Left, Surface Elevation 366.0</u>														
364.0-362.1	CL	19.1	0	8	50	42	--	40.3	16.4	102.1	0.651			
360.0-357.8	CL	24.6	0	15	44	41	--	38.3	15.7	97.4	0.737			16.7 0.35
356.0-355.5	CL	24.4	0	31	35	34	--	30.3	12.5	97.7	0.720	2.7	0.44	
355.5-353.6	CL	21.0	0	21	43	36	--	34.6	17.4	102.7	0.641			9.6 0.74
352.0-351.0	CL	26.5	0	10	45	45	--	42.7	19.1	96.6	0.762	7.5	0.38	
351.0-349.6	CL	25.0	0	6	50	44	--	46.1	22.6	98.8	0.719			
<u>Boring US-4, Station 50+00 E, Surface Elevation 366.5</u>														
363.5-362.4	CL	21.7	0	14	44	42	--	38.0	16.0	104.8	0.617			
358.5-356.1	CL	26.3	0	11	49	40	--	39.2	16.3	96.2	0.763	2.7	0.38	15.7 0.40
354.5-352.2	CL	23.8	0	5	52	43	--	40.7	18.7	102.1	0.676			
<u>Boring US-5, Station 39+00 E, Surface Elevation 367.5</u>														
364.5-363.1	CL	21.8	0	8	51	41	--	43.4	17.5	97.7	0.739	22.0	0.80	6.7 0.94
359.5-357.1	CL	27.3	0	10	45	45	--	40.5	19.2	94.2	0.802	9.1	0.17	
355.5-354.0	CL	22.1	0	16	42	42	--	39.8	16.5	104.6	0.611			
<u>Boring US-6, Station 30+00 E, Surface Elevation 365.5</u>														
362.5-361.0	CL	22.4	0	11	53	36	--	38.8	15.2	98.4	0.726			16.5 0.26
357.5-355.3	CL	22.3	0	16	39	45	--	35.2	16.3	102.7	0.634			15.2 0.58
353.5-352.2	CL	27.0	0	4	52	44	--	45.3	19.7	89.6	0.904			

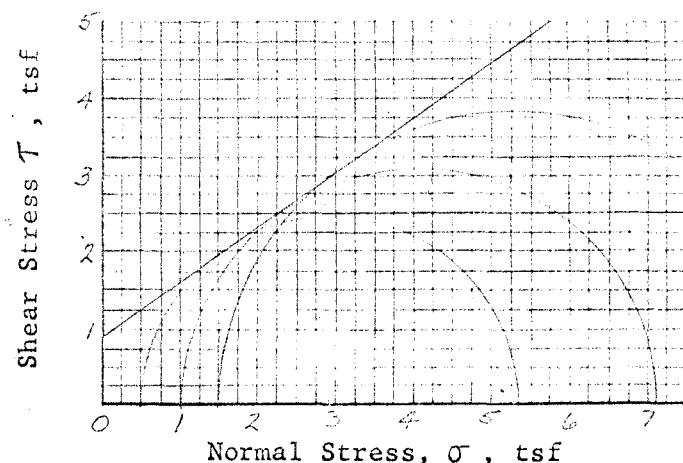
*Foundation soils below average elevation 356.



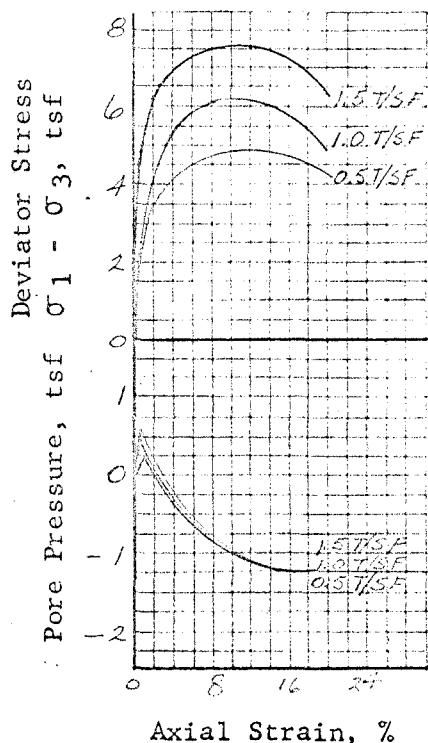
Type of Specimen UNDISTURBED
Classification M
LL. 31.0 G 2.72
PI. 5.5 D10 —

Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Moisture Content, %	29.1	28.0	29.1	
Dry Density,pcf	92.9	91.9	92.8	
Void Ratio	0.77	0.77	0.77	
Saturation, %	97.4	96.0	97.7	
Moisture Content after Saturation, %	29.9	28.1	30.4	
Saturation, %	100	100	100	
Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	28.1	27.5	26.8	
Void Ratio after Consolidation	0.765	0.743	0.723	
Final Moisture Content, %	28.1	27.5	26.8	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	0.50	1.00	1.50	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	1.88	3.10	3.08	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_3$, tsf	1.57	2.09	2.77	
Effective Major Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_1$, tsf	6.41	8.19	10.35	
Time to Failure, min.	66	40	50	
Rate of Strain, %/min.	0.2	0.2	0.7	
Specimen Height, in.	3.18	3.18	3.18	
Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.47	1.47	

Remarks:



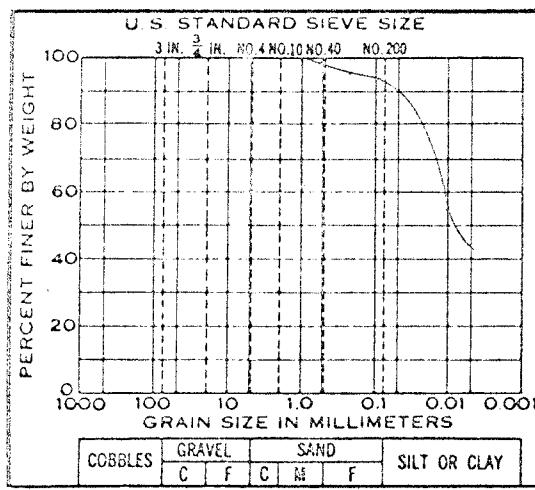
Shear Strength	b Deg.	Tan b	C, tsf
Apparent	35.6	.72	0.91
Effective	31.0	.60	0.45



Project: JOHNSONVILLE S.P.

Feature ASH DIKE
Boring No. 115-1 Sample No. 1
Station 75+00 Offset 4
Date 8-21-69 Elev. 357.7-357.2

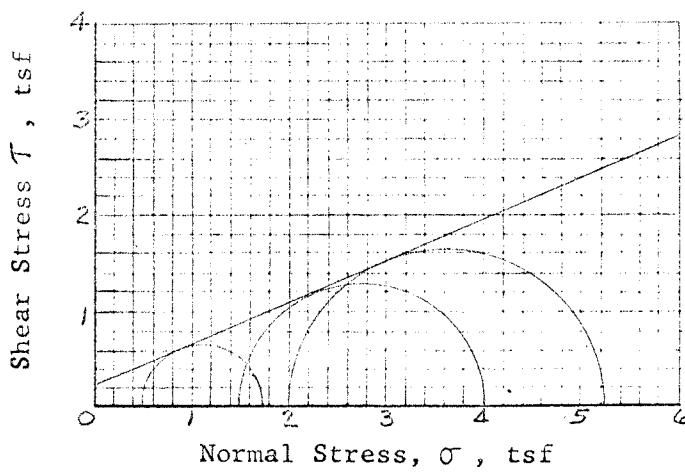
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)



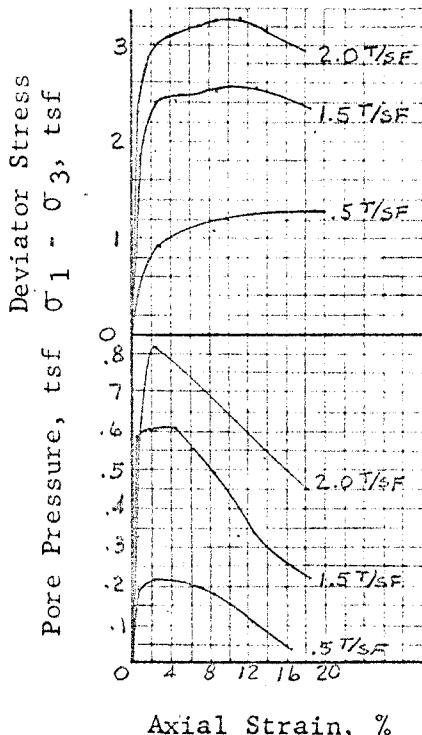
Type of Specimen	UNDISTURBED		
Classification	CL		
LL. 43.3	G 2.71		
PI. 18.2	D ₁₀ —		

	Initial	1	2	3	4
Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Moisture Content, %		21.0	21.0	22.0	
Dry Density, pcf		96.5	99.1	98.3	
Void Ratio		0.753	0.708	0.721	
Saturation, %		75.5	80.4	82.7	
Moisture Content after Saturation, %		27.8	26.1	26.6	
Saturation, %		100.0	100.0	100.0	
Moisture Content after Consolidation, %		25.9	24.5	25.6	
Void Ratio after Consolidation		0.720	0.668	0.670	
Final Moisture Content, %		25.9	24.5	25.6	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf		0.50	1.50	2.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf		1.76	4.06	5.23	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf		0.50	1.14	1.37	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf		1.76	3.68	4.60	
Time to Failure, min.		100	60	50	
Rate of Strain, %/min.		0.2	0.2	0.2	
Specimen Height, in.		3.18	3.18	3.18	
Specimen Diameter, in.		1.41	1.41	1.41	

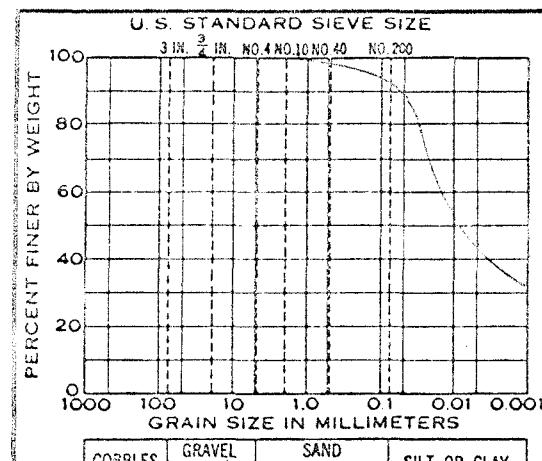
Remarks:



Shear Strength	β Deg.	Tan β	C, tsf
Apparent	23.3°	0.43	0.25
Effective	32.0°	0.62	0.05



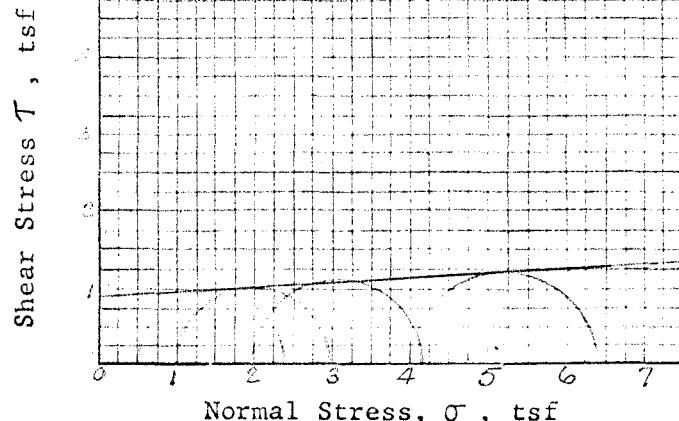
Project: JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT	
Feature	ASH DIKE
Boring No.	2
Station	67+00
Date	9-8-69
Sample No.	1
Offset	4
Elev.	363.5 - 363.0
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)	



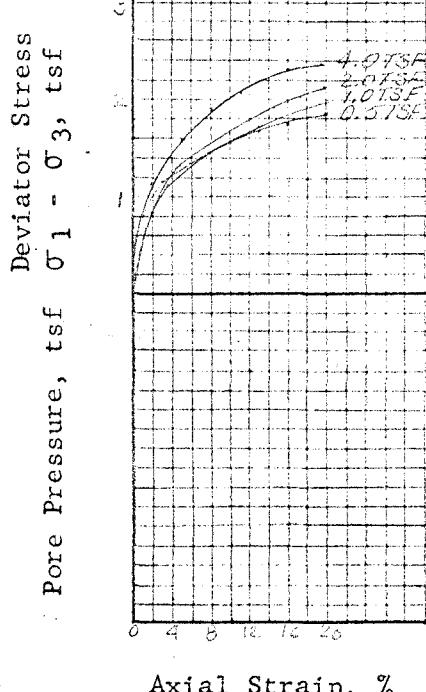
Type of Specimen CLAY
Classification CL
LL. 38.1 G 2.72
PI. 17.2 D10 —

Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Moisture Content, %	24.6	25.2	25.6	24.9
Dry Density, pcf	99.0	97.1	99.5	97.0
Void Ratio	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77
Saturation, %	94.5	91.0	92.1	91.2
Moisture Content after Saturation, %	—	—	—	—
Saturation, %	—	—	—	—
Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	—	—	—	—
Void Ratio after Consolidation	—	—	—	—
Final Moisture Content, %	104.5	104.6	104.4	104.3
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	3.50	3.20	2.03	2.03
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	2.24	1.97	1.14	1.14
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	—	—	—	—
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	—	—	—	—
Time to Failure, min.	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0
Rate of Strain, %/min.	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Specimen Height, in.	2.67	2.48	3.142	2.128
Specimen Diameter, in.	1.00	1.398	1.398	1.398

Remarks:

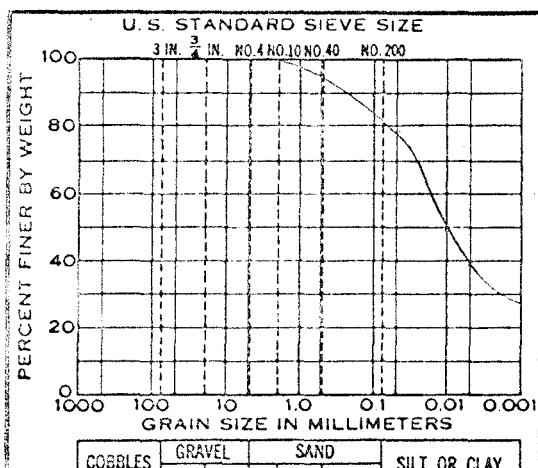


Shear Strength	δ Deg.	Tan δ	C, tsf
Apparent	33°	0.73	0.00
Effective	—	—	—

Project: JOHNSONVILLE SP

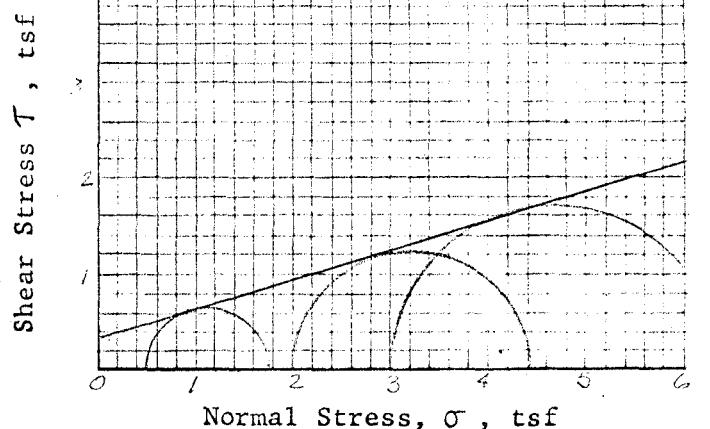
Feature ASH DIKE
Boring No. US-2 Sample No. 5
Station 142 Offset 2
Date 8/7/69 Elev. 242.20

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)

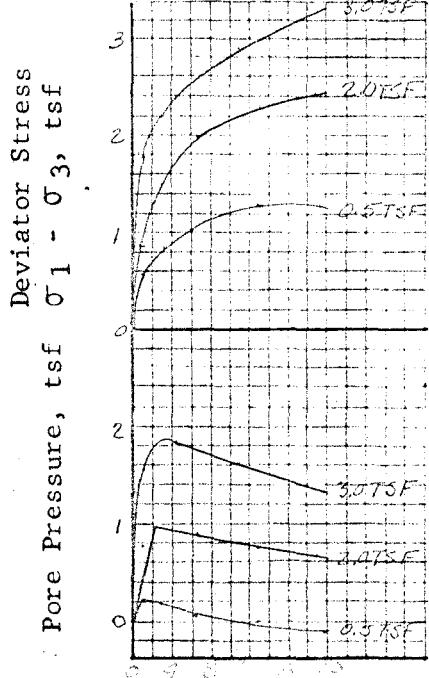
Type of Specimen UNDISTURBEDClassification CLLL. 39.3 G 3.71PI. 15.7 D10 —

Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Moisture Content, %	26.3	23.9	24.7	
Dry Density, pcf	96.2	93.6	71.4	
Void Ratio	1.759	1.755	2.283	
Saturation, %	92.3	91.7	91.9	
Moisture Content after Saturation, %	27.9	24.4	27.2	
Saturation, %	102.5	102.3	102.7	
Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	26.6	23.2	23.1	
Void Ratio after Consolidation	1.753	1.751	2.243	
Final Moisture Content, %	26.3	23.9	23.1	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	1.50	1.54	3.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	4.76	4.81	4.33	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	2.23	1.52	1.67	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	3.22	1.19	5.00	
Time to Failure, min.	0.5	0.5	9.0	
Rate of Strain, %/min.	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Specimen Height, in.	3.14	3.14	3.14	
Specimen Diameter, in.	1.49	1.49	1.49	

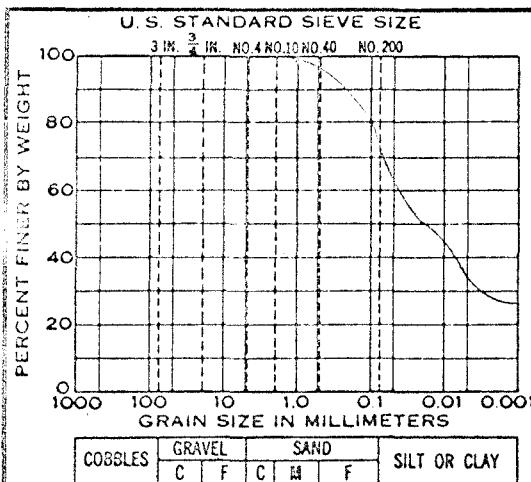
Remarks:



Shear Strength	δ Deg.	Tan δ	C, tsf
Apparent	16.7°	0.30	0.35
Effective	28.5°	0.54	0.00

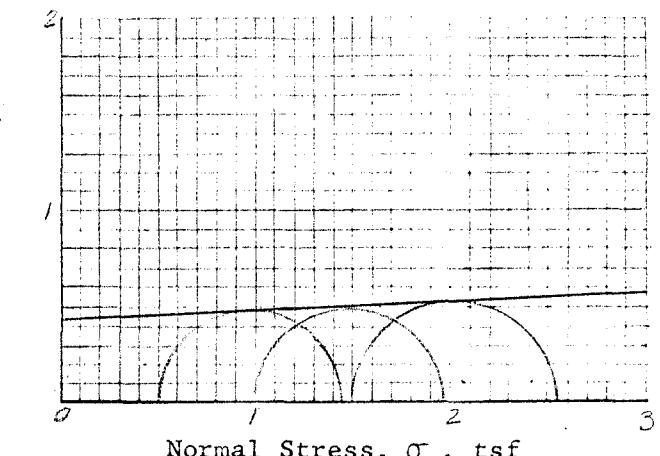
Project: JOHNSONVILLE 8/16Feature ASH DOMEBoring No. 115-2 Sample No. 1Station 50+20.0 Offset 0'-0"Date 9/13/69 Elev. 309.5 m.s.n.m.

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST(R)

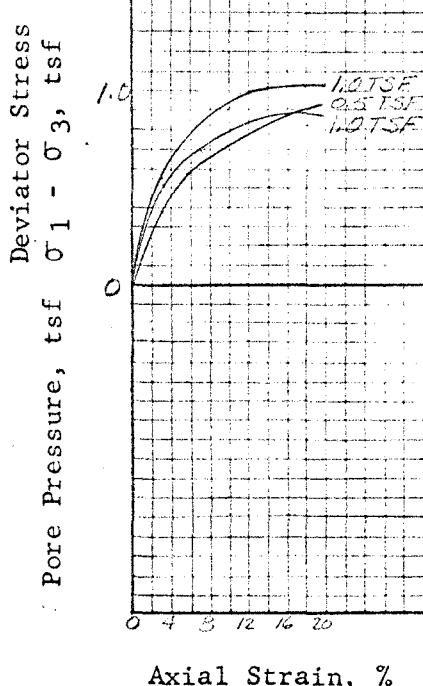
Type of Specimen UNDISTURBEDClassification CLLL. 30.3 G 26.5PI. 12.5 D10 —

Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Moisture Content, %	23.9	23.2	22.3	
Dry Density, pcf	97.9	96.3	98.1	
Void Ratio	0.745	0.744	0.732	
Saturation, %	89.9	92.0	11.6	
Moisture Content after Saturation, %	—	—	—	
Saturation, %	—	—	—	
Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	—	—	—	
Void Ratio after Consolidation	—	—	—	
Final Moisture Content, %	23.4	25.0	14	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	0.50	1.00	1.52	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	1.43	1.27	0.55	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	—	—	—	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	—	—	—	
Time to Failure, min.	19	14	14	
Rate of Strain, %/min.	1.0	6.7	6.0	
Specimen Height, in.	3.42	—	3.42	
Specimen Diameter, in.	1.393	1.394	1.393	

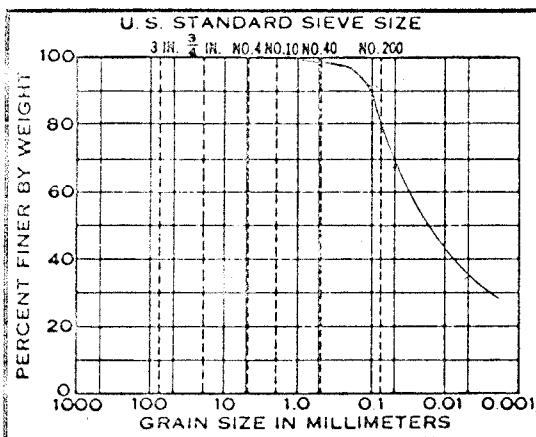
Remarks:



Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	27°	.046	0.44
Effective			

Project: JOHNSONVILLE R.R.Feature ASH DIKEBoring No. US-3 Sample No. 3Station 37+86 Offset 8' LTDate 2/7/69 Elev. 356.0 - 356.5

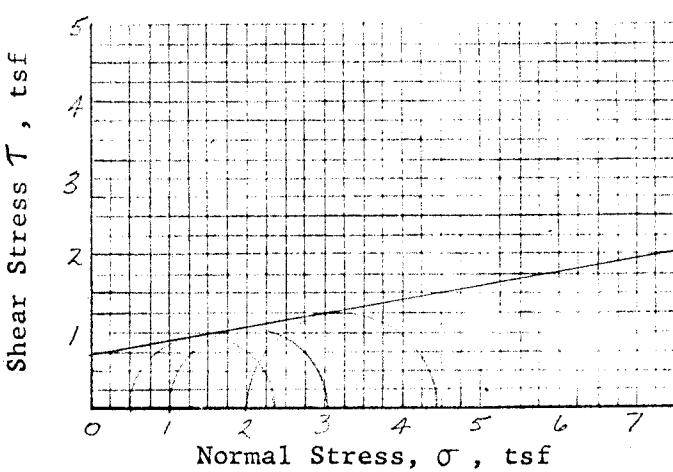
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)



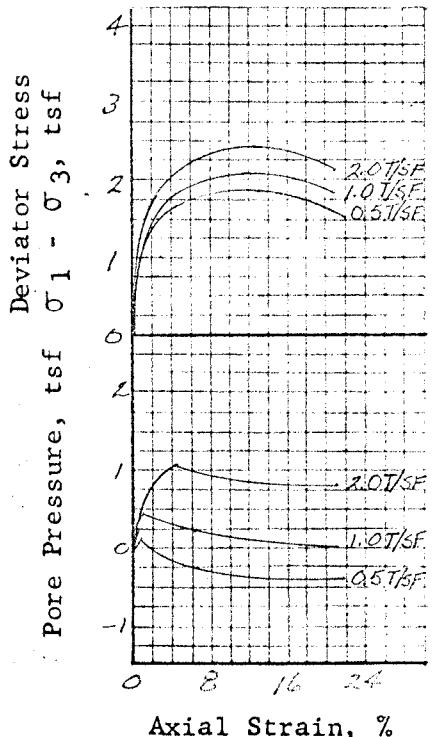
COBBLES	GRAVEL	SAND	SILT OR CLAY	
C	F	C	M	F
Type of Specimen UNDISTURBED				
Classification C1				
LL. 34.6	G 2.70			
PI. 17.4	D10			

	Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	21.1	20.5	21.5	
	Dry Density, pcf	103.2	103.4	103.6	
	Void Ratio	6.22	5.81	6.53	
	Saturation, %	99.9	87.7	92.9	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	22.5	23.4	24.4	
	Saturation, %	100	100	100	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	22.5	22.6	22.8	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	5.94	6.75	5.67	
	Final Moisture Content, %	22.5	22.6	22.8	
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	2.50	1.00	2.00	
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	2.34	3.03	4.44	
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	0.79	0.59	1.11	
	Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	2.63	2.92	3.55	
	Time to Failure, min.	60	50	60	
	Rate of Strain, %/min.	0.2	0.2	0.3	
	Specimen Height, in.	3.18	3.18	3.18	
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks:



Shear Strength	6 Deg.	Tan δ	C, tsf
Apparent	9.6	.17	0.74
Effective	28.4	.54	0.14

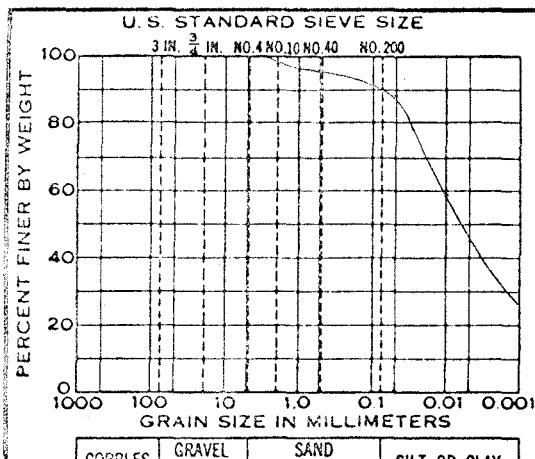


Project: JOHNSONVILLE S.P.

Feature: ASH DIKE

Boring No. US-3	Sample No. 3
Station 59 + 50	Offset 8' 17"
Date 8-19-69	Elev. 354.5 - 354.0

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)



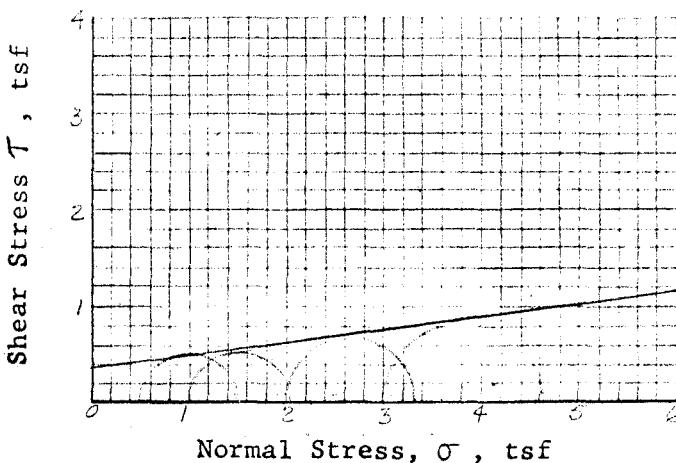
Type of Specimen UNDISTURBED

Classification CL

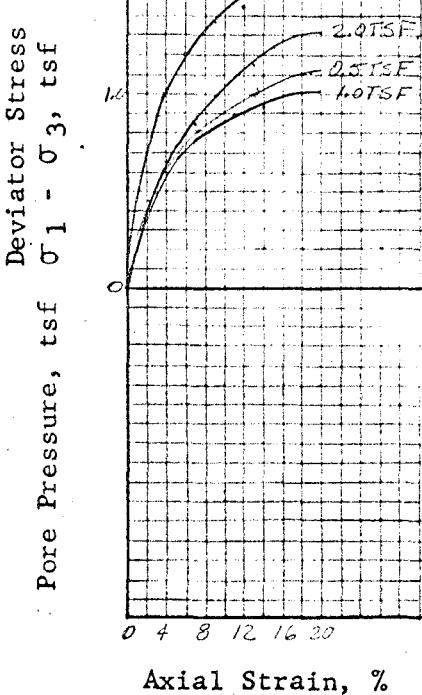
LL. 42.1	G 2.72
PI. 19.1	D10 —

	Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	26.2	27.5	27.4	24.7
	Dry Density, pcf	97.2	97.1	95.9	98.0
	Void Ratio	0.72	0.73	0.77	0.73
	Saturation, %	94.8	95.3	96.3	91.3
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	—	—	—	—
	Saturation, %	—	—	—	—
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	—	—	—	—
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	—	—	—	—
	Final Moisture Content, %	26.4	27.4	27.5	24.9
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	3.50	1.02	2.07	3.00
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	1.49	2.05	2.27	1.63
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	—	—	—	—
	Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	—	—	—	—
	Time to Failure, min.	13	20	19	20
	Rate of Strain, %/min.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Specimen Height, in.	3.19	3.46	3.19	3.16
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.60

Remarks:



Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	15°	0.13	0.38
Effective	—	—	—

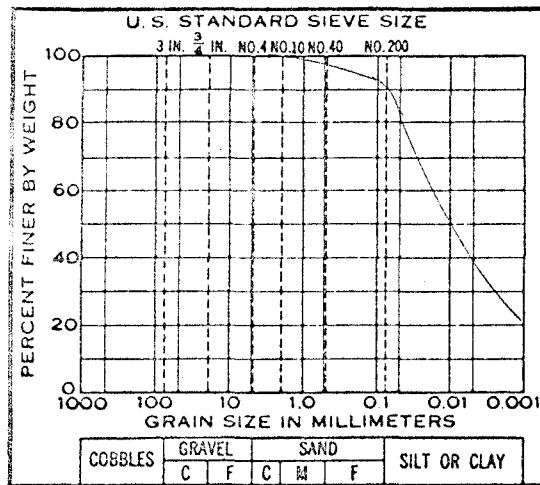


Project: JOHNSONVILLE SP

Feature 104 Dike

Boring No. US-3	Sample No. 4
Station 59+50	Offset 8' LT
Date 9/3/69	Elev. 352.0 - 351.5

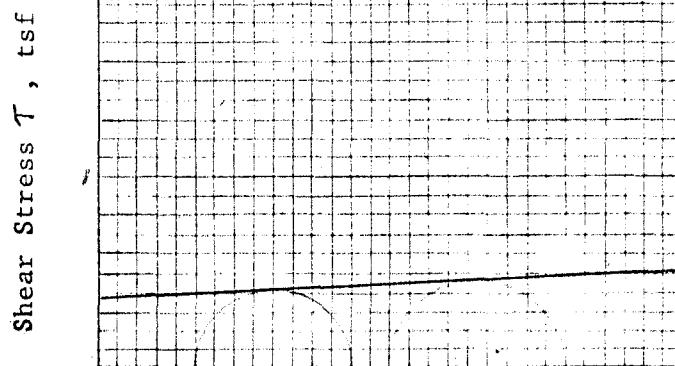
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST



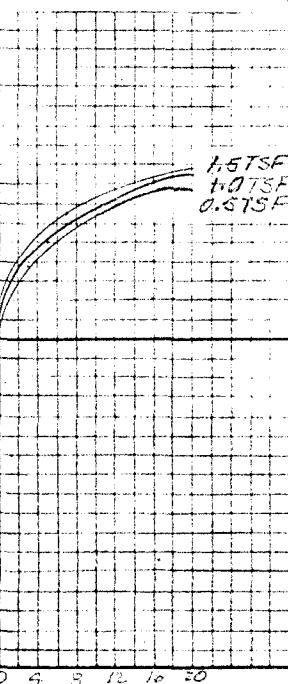
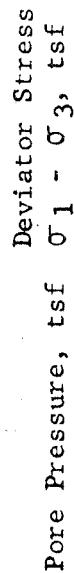
Type of Specimen UNDISTURBED
Classification CL
LL. 59.2 G 2.71
PI. 1.00 D10 —

Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Moisture Content, %	30.1	29.2	23.8	
Dry Density, pcf	90.9	92.4	93.2	
Void Ratio	0.81	0.83	0.816	
Saturation, %	93.7	95.1	97.5	
Moisture Content after Saturation, %	—	—	—	
Saturation, %	—	—	—	
Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	—	—	—	
Void Ratio after Consolidation	—	—	—	
Final Moisture Content, %	29.9	29.0	29.2	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	0.50	1.00	1.50	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	1.30	1.24	1.22	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	—	—	—	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	—	—	—	
Time to Failure, min.	17	17	—	
Rate of Strain, %/min.	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Specimen Height, in.	3.142	3.142	2.142	
Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks:

Normal Stress, σ , tsf

Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	27°	0.05	0.38
Effective	—	—	—



Axial Strain, %

Project: JOHNSONVILLE SP

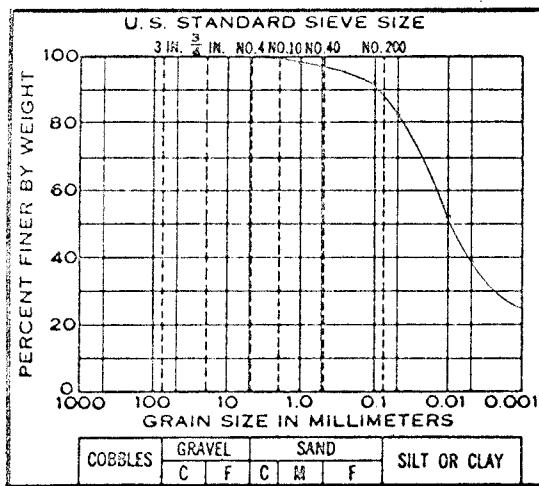
Feature ASH DINE

Boring No. US-4 Sample No. 2

Station 50+00 Offset 1

Date 8/15/69 Elev. 2258.23

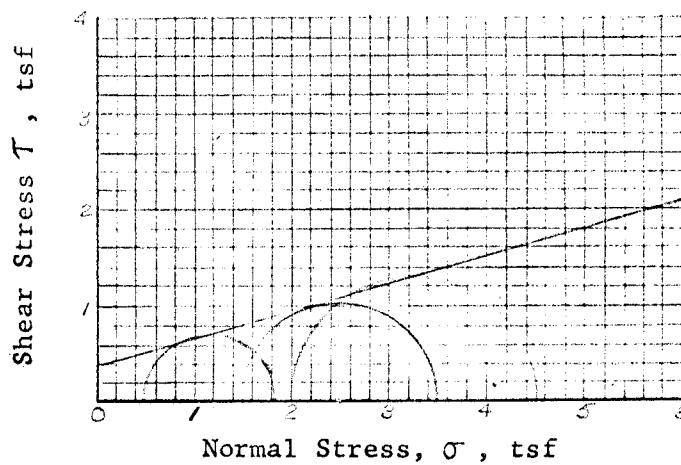
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)



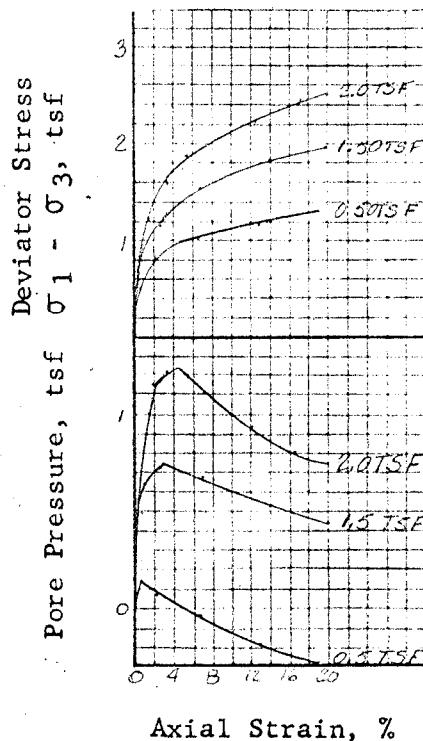
Type of Specimen	UNDISTURBED
Classification	CL
LL.	39.2
PI.	16.3
G	2.71
D10	—

Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Moisture Content, %	23.8	23.6	22.1	
Dry Density, pcf	98.2	99.9	102.3	
Void Ratio	0.73	0.694	0.653	
Saturation, %	89.7	92.0	91.8	
Moisture Content after Saturation, %	26.7	25.6	24.1	
Saturation, %	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	23.8	23.1	22.1	
Void Ratio after Consolidation	0.711	0.664	0.575	
Final Moisture Content, %	25.8	23.1	22.1	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	0.50	1.50	2.20	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	1.83	2.49	4.53	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	0.73	1.07	1.84	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	1.16	1.87	3.71	
Time to Failure, min.	90	100	90	
Rate of Strain, %/min.	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Specimen Height, in.	3.183	3.443	3.183	
Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	

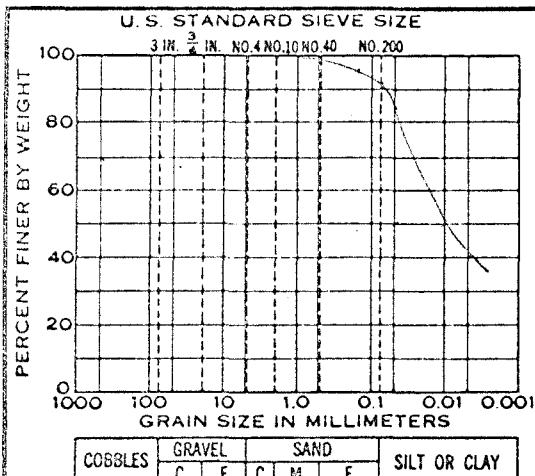
Remarks:



Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	15.7°	0.28	0.40
Effective	29.7°	0.57	0.0



Project: JOHNSVILLE	
Feature	11841 DIVE
Boring No.	US-4
Station	52+0.0
Date	8/14/69
Sample No.	2
Offset	2
Elev.	357.5 - 357.0
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)	



Type of Specimen UNDISTURBED

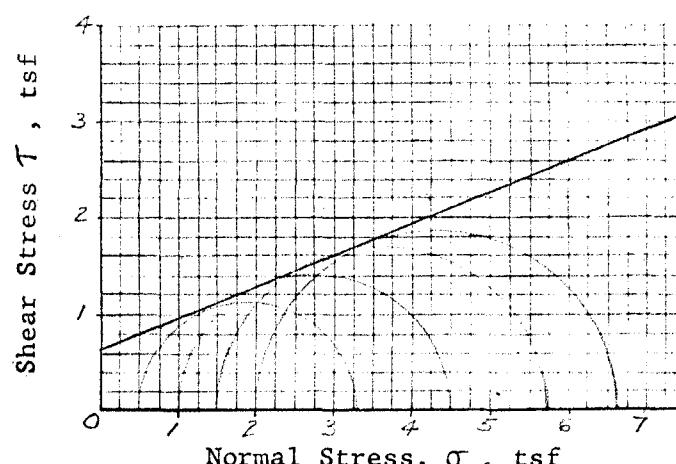
Classification CL

LL. 43.4 G 2.72

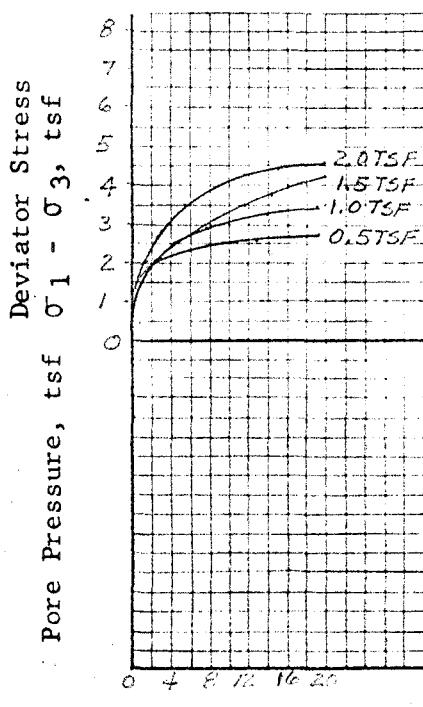
PI. 17.5 D10 -

Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Moisture Content, %	22.4	21.8	22.2	21.4
Dry Density, pcf	95.5	95.8	95.5	96.5
Void Ratio	.778	.772	.778	.759
Saturation, %	72.2	73.2	77.6	76.6
Moisture Content after Saturation, %	—	—	—	—
Saturation, %	—	—	—	—
Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	—	—	—	—
Void Ratio after Consolidation	—	—	—	—
Final Moisture Content, %	22.2	21.6	22.3	21.3
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	0.50	1.00	1.50	2.00
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	3.28	4.48	5.74	6.60
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	—	—	—	—
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	—	—	—	—
Time to Failure, min.	19	19	21	20
Rate of Strain, %/min.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Specimen Height, in.	3.14	3.14	3.14	3.14
Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40

Remarks:



Shear Strength	δ Deg.	$\tan \delta$	C , tsf
Apparent	22.0	.40	0.80
Effective	—	—	—



Project: JOHNSONVILLE S.P.

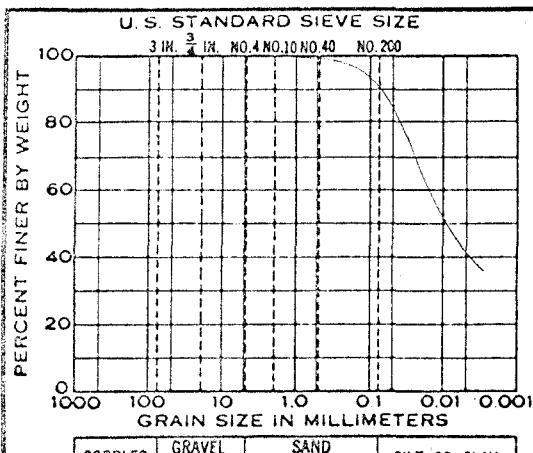
Feature ASH DIKE

Boring No. US-5 Sample No. 1

Station 39400 Offset E

Date AUG. 20, 1969 Elev. 3640-363.5

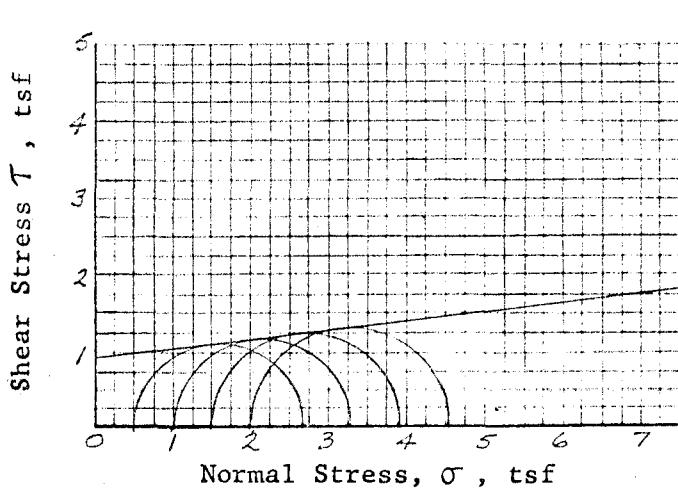
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST(Q)



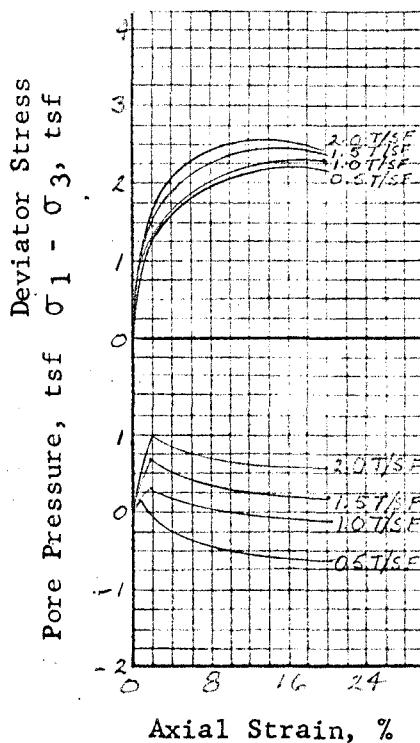
Type of Specimen INDISTURBED
Classification CL
LL. 43.4 G 2.72
PI. 17.5 D10 —

	Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	22.2	21.6	22.3	20.8
	Dry Density, pcf	98.7	99.3	99.3	101.0
	Void Ratio	.721	.710	.710	.682
	Saturation, %	83.6	82.9	85.2	83.1
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	26.5	26.1	26.1	25.1
	Saturation, %	100	100	100	100
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	26.3	24.7	25.3	24.0
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	.706	.687	.691	.643
	Final Moisture Content, %	26.3	24.7	25.3	24.0
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	0.50	1.00	1.50	2.00
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	2.69	3.27	3.91	4.52
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	1.04	1.13	1.20	1.28
	Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	3.23	3.40	3.61	3.80
	Time to Failure, min.	80	100	70	60
	Rate of Strain, %/min.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Specimen Height, in.	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.18
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40

Remarks:



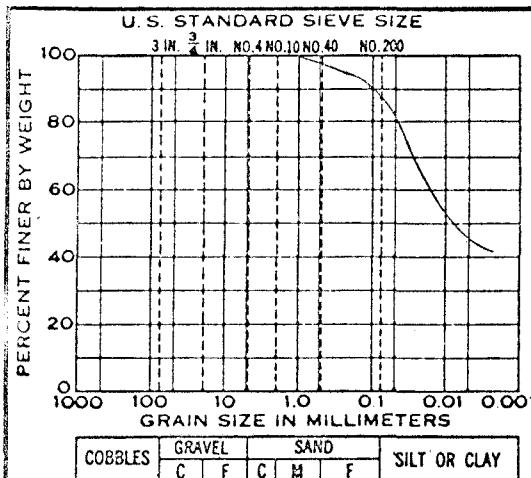
Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	6.7	.12	0.94
Effective	20.3	.37	0.38



Project: JOHNSONVILLE S.P.

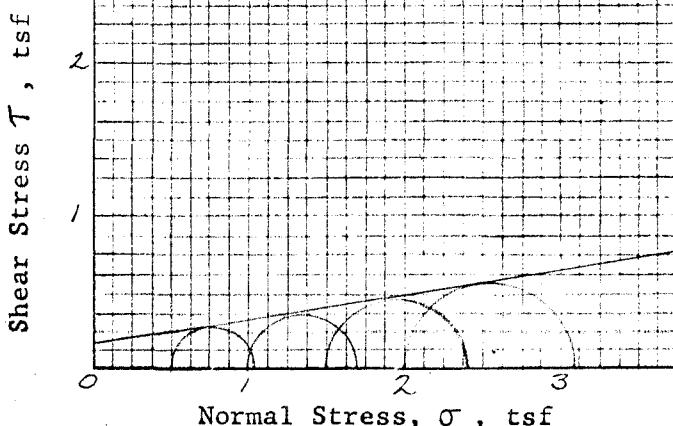
Feature ASH DIKEBoring No. US-5 Sample No. 1Station 39 + 00 Offset 0Date 8-21-69 Elev. 363.5 - 363.1

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST(H)

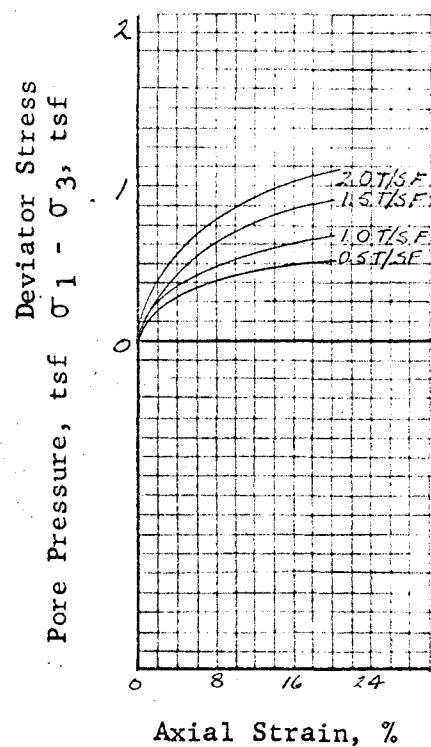
Type of Specimen UNDISTURBEDClassification CLLL. 10.5 G 2.72PI. 19.2 D10 —

Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Moisture Content, %	28.2	27.3	27.6	26.1
Dry Density, pcf	94.1	95.1	93.3	94.4
Void Ratio	.805	.786	.814	.799
Saturation, %	95.4	94.7	91.7	88.9
Moisture Content after Saturation, %	—	—	—	—
Saturation, %	—	—	—	—
Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	—	—	—	—
Void Ratio after Consolidation	—	—	—	—
Final Moisture Content, %	27.6	26.9	26.9	25.6
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	0.50	1.00	1.50	2.00
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	1.03	1.70	2.11	3.09
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	—	—	—	—
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	—	—	—	—
Time to Failure, min.	20	20	20	20
Rate of Strain, %/min.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Specimen Height, in.	3.14	3.14	3.14	3.14
Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40

Remarks:

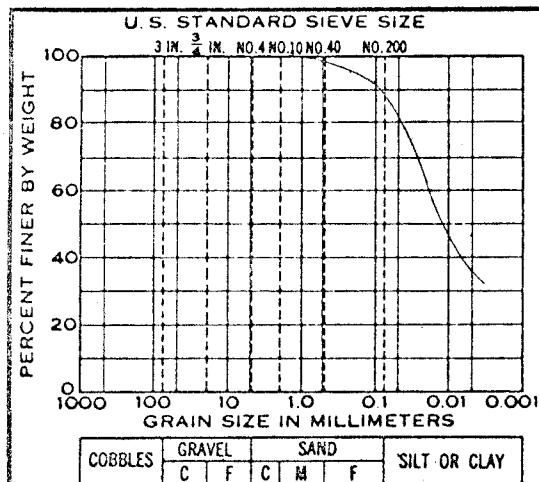


Shear Strength	δ Deg.	Tan δ	C, tsf
Apparent	9.1	.16	0.17
Effective	—	—	—

Project: JOHNSONVILLE S.P.

Feature ASH DIKE
 Boring No. US-5 Sample No. 2
 Station 39+00 Offset 4
 Date 8-18-69 Elev. 3527.3525

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)



Type of Specimen UNDISTURBED

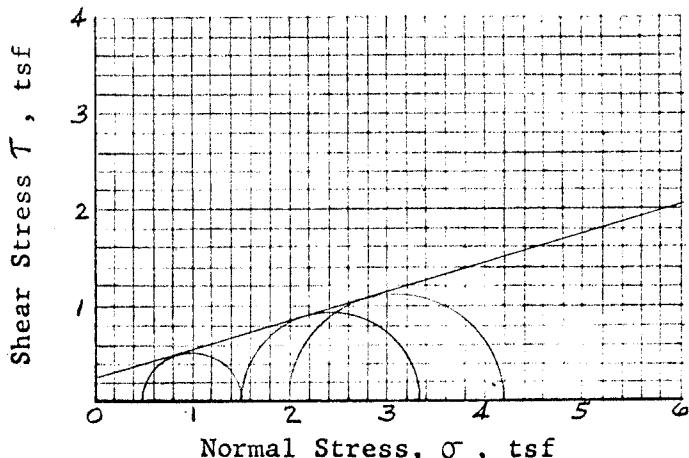
Classification CL

LL. 38.8 G 2.72

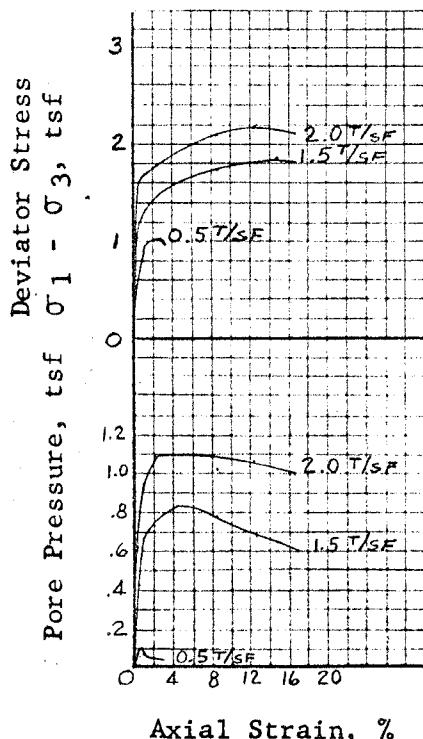
PI. 15.2 D10 -

	Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	22.7	22.2	22.3	
	Dry Density, pcf	98.1	98.9	98.2	
	Void Ratio	0.732	0.718	0.729	
	Saturation, %	84.5	84.0	83.1	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	26.9	26.4	26.8	
	Saturation, %	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	26.0	24.2	24.2	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	0.697	0.665	0.653	
	Final Moisture Content, %	26.0	24.2	24.2	
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	0.50	1.50	2.00	
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	1.50	3.33	4.19	
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	0.46	0.85	0.93	
	Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	1.46	2.68	3.26	
	Time to Failure, min.	10	70	60	
	Rate of Strain, %/min.	0.2	0.2	0.2	
	Specimen Height, in.	3.18	3.18	3.18	
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.41	1.41	1.41	

Remarks:



Shear Strength	δ Deg.	Tan δ	C, tsf
Apparent	16.5	0.30	0.26
Effective	29.8	0.58	0.04



Project: JOHNSONVILLE SP

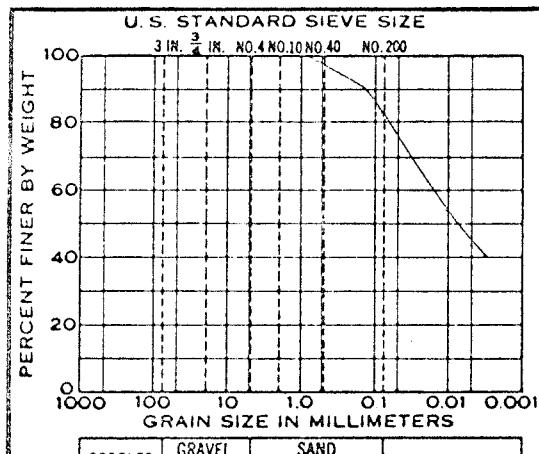
Feature ASH DIKE

Boring No. 6 Sample No. 1

Station 30+00 Offset E

Date 9-3-69 Elev. 362.0 - 361.5

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)



Type of Specimen UNDISTURBED

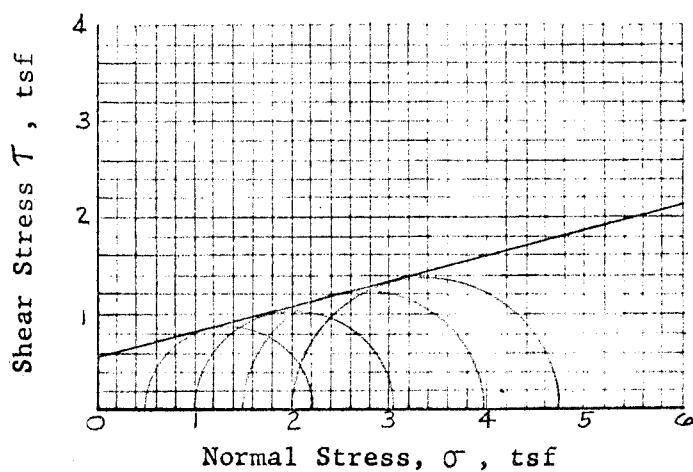
Classification CL

LL. 35.2 G 2.68

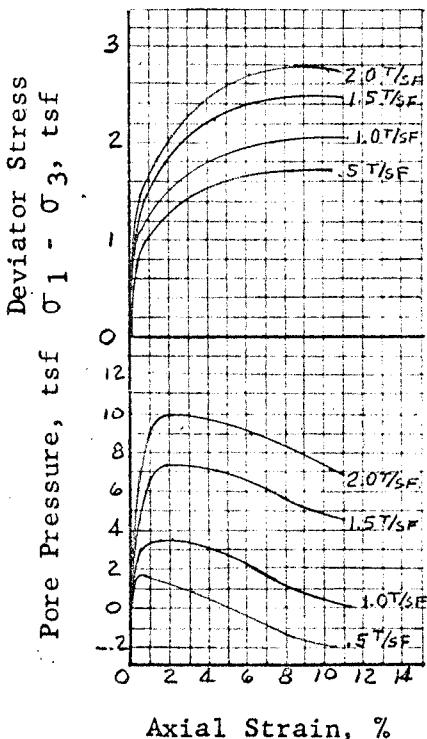
PI. 16.3 D10 -

	Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	22.7	22.3	22.4	22.1
	Dry Density, pcf	101.8	103.7	103.5	102.8
	Void Ratio	0.664	0.628	0.617	0.628
	Saturation, %	94.4	95.2	97.2	94.3
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	24.0	23.4	23.0	23.4
	Saturation, %	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	23.5	23.3	23.3	22.4
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	0.618	0.602	0.555	0.577
	Final Moisture Content, %	23.5	23.3	23.3	22.4
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	0.50	1.00	1.50	2.00
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	2.21	3.04	3.98	4.75
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	0.64	1.00	0.97	1.29
	Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	2.35	3.03	3.45	4.04
	Time to Failure, min.	40	50	40	
	Rate of Strain, %/min.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Specimen Height, in.	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.18
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41

Remarks:



Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	15.2	0.27	0.58
Effective	28.0	0.53	0.18



Project: JOHNSONVILLE S P

Feature ASH ISLET

Boring No. 6	Sample No. 2
Station 30+00	Offset 1.
Date 8-27-69	Elev. 355.8 - 355.3

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)

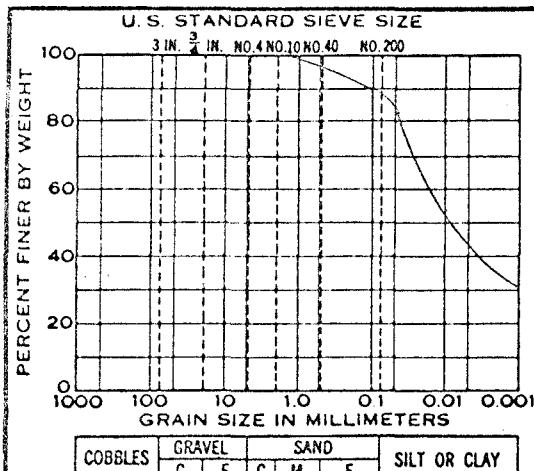
JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT

ASH POND DIKE

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST DATA

BORROW SOIL CLASSES

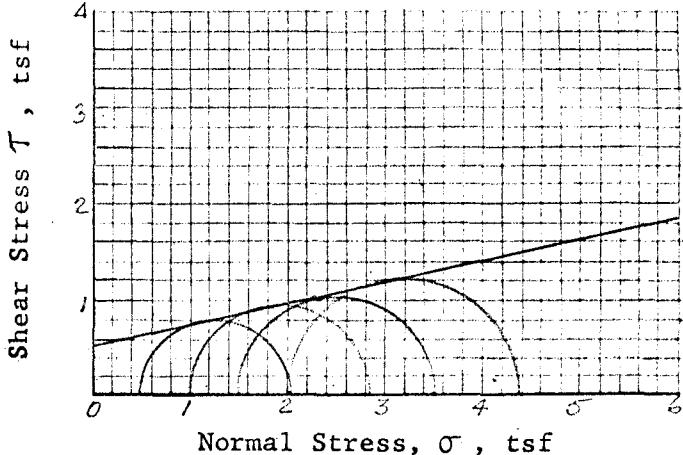
<u>Class</u>	<u>I</u>	<u>II</u>
Symbol	CL	CL
Mechanical and hydrometer analysis		
Gravel, percent	0	0
Sand, percent	13	13
Silt, percent	43	35
Clay, percent	44	52
Atterberg Limits		
Liquid limit, percent	40.9	42.9
Plastic limit, percent	21.1	22.1
Plasticity index, percent	19.8	20.8
Shrinkage limit, percent	16.7	16.4
Standard Proctor Compaction		
Optimum Moisture, percent	19.8	20.8
Maximum Density, pcf	104.5	102.4
Penetration Resistance, psi	360	475
Shear strength at 2 percent above optimum		
Triaxial R: ϕ , degrees	12.5	10.8
C, tsf	0.53	0.50



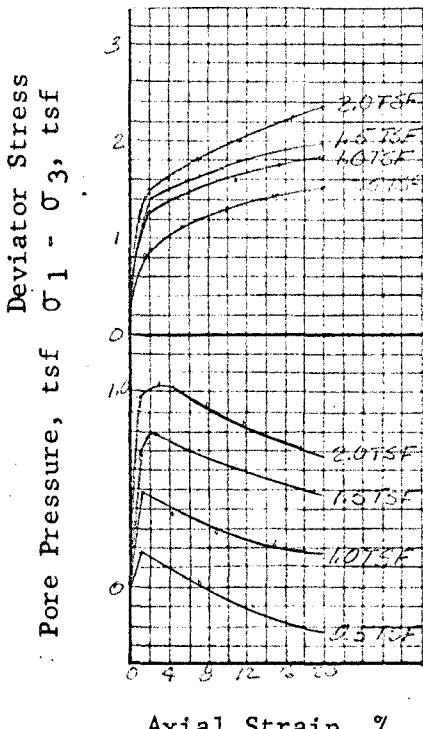
Type of Specimen REMOLDED
 Classification CL
 LL. 40.9 G 2.73
 PI. 19.8 D10 —

Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Moisture Content, %	22.0	22.3	21.7	21.7
Dry Density, pcf	102.4	102.3	103.0	102.9
Void Ratio	0.614	0.615	0.615	0.615
Saturation, %	91.5	91.3	90.3	90.2
Initial				
Moisture Content after Saturation, %	14.2	14.4	29.0	22.0
Saturation, %	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	23.9	23.5	22.9	23.2
Void Ratio after Consolidation	0.631	0.629	0.633	0.630
Before Shearing				
Final Moisture Content, %	23.9	22.5	22.0	22.0
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	3.10	3.03	3.03	3.03
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	2.01	2.21	3.50	4.28
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	0.72	0.82	1.02	1.42
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	2.23	2.46	3.02	3.78
Time to Failure, min.	80	101	100	100
Rate of Strain, %/min.	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Specimen Height, in.	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.12
Specimen Diameter, in.	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11

Remarks: REMOLDED AT 2% SATURATION
 OPTIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT
 STANDARD PRACTICE TEST

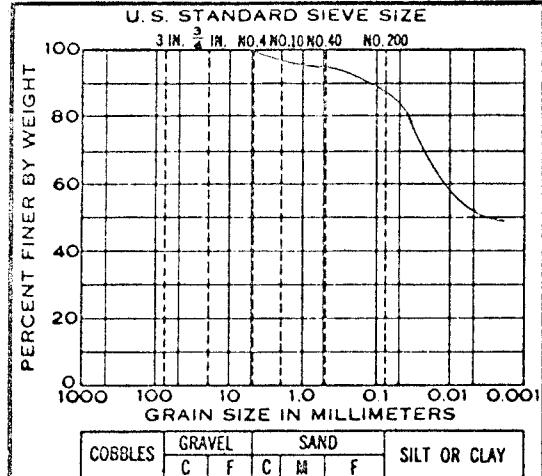


Shear Strength	δ Deg.	Tan δ	C, tsf
Apparent	12.5°	0.22	0.53
Effective	23.8°	0.41	0.85



Axial Strain, %

Project: JOHNSVILLE SP	
BC BROWL DIRE	
Feature ASH DIRE	
Boring No.	Sample No. CLASST
Station	Offset
Date 9/3/69	Elev.
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)	



Type of Specimen REMOLDED

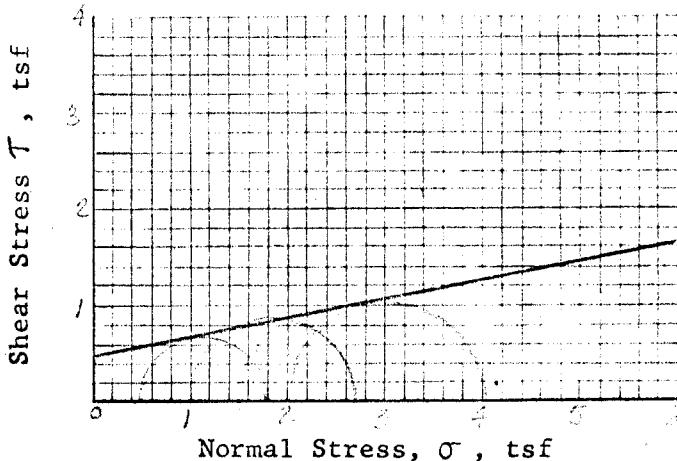
Classification CL

LL. 42.9 G 2.75

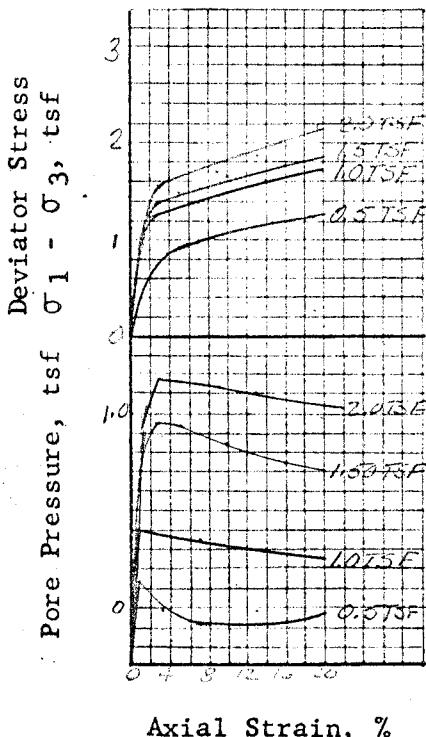
PI. 22.8 D10 —

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.9
	Dry Density, pcf	100.2	100.9	102.3	100.6
	Void Ratio	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.70
	Saturation, %	88.2	89.6	89.6	89.4
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.7
	Saturation, %	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	25.0	24.1	24.4	24.0
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	1.69	1.71	1.68	1.67
	Final Moisture Content, %	25.0	24.1	24.4	24.0
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	1.53	1.00	1.53	2.00
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	1.79	2.70	3.32	4.03
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	1.53	1.75	0.83	1.83
	Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	1.53	2.45	2.62	3.03
	Time to Failure, min.	100	80	120	110
	Rate of Strain, %/min.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Specimen Height, in.	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90

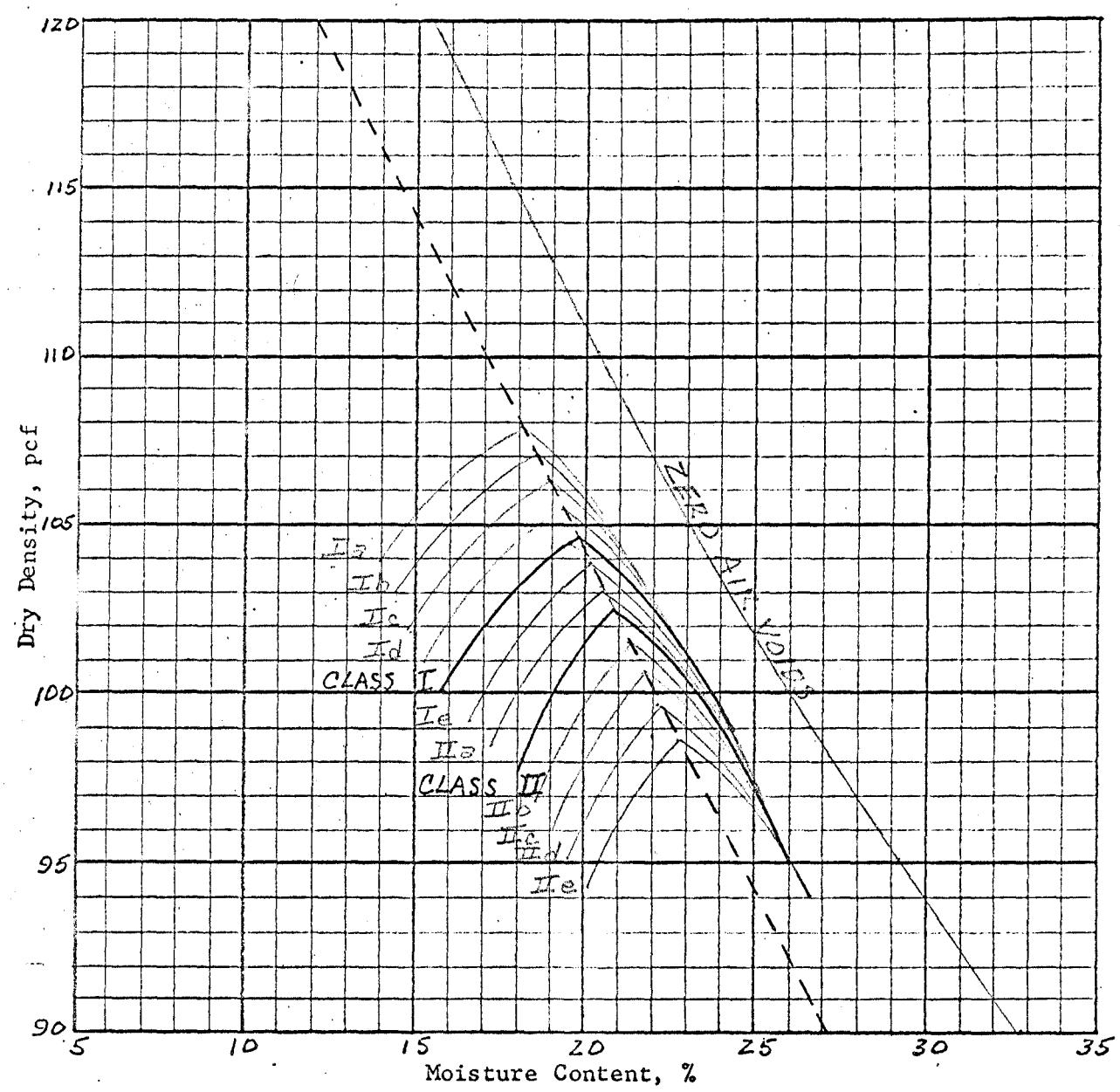
Remarks: REMOLDED AT 2% PROVING
OPTIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT
STANDARD PROCTOR DENSITY



Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	10.8	0.19	0.57
Effective	29.3	0.49	0.18



Project: JOHNSONVILLE SP	
BORROW AREA	DUCE
Feature	NSH
Boring No.	Sample No. CLASS
Station	Offset
Date 8/27/69	Elev.
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)	



Soil Class	Gravel %	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Specific Gravity	LL %	PI %	Optimum Moisture, %	Maximum Density pcf
I CL	0	13	43	44	2.73	40.9	19.8	19.8	104.5
II CL	0	13	35	52	2.75	42.9	20.8	20.8	102.4

Plus No. 4 Specific Gravity, SSD
Plus No. 4 Absorption, %

Project JOHNSONVILLE ASH DIKE

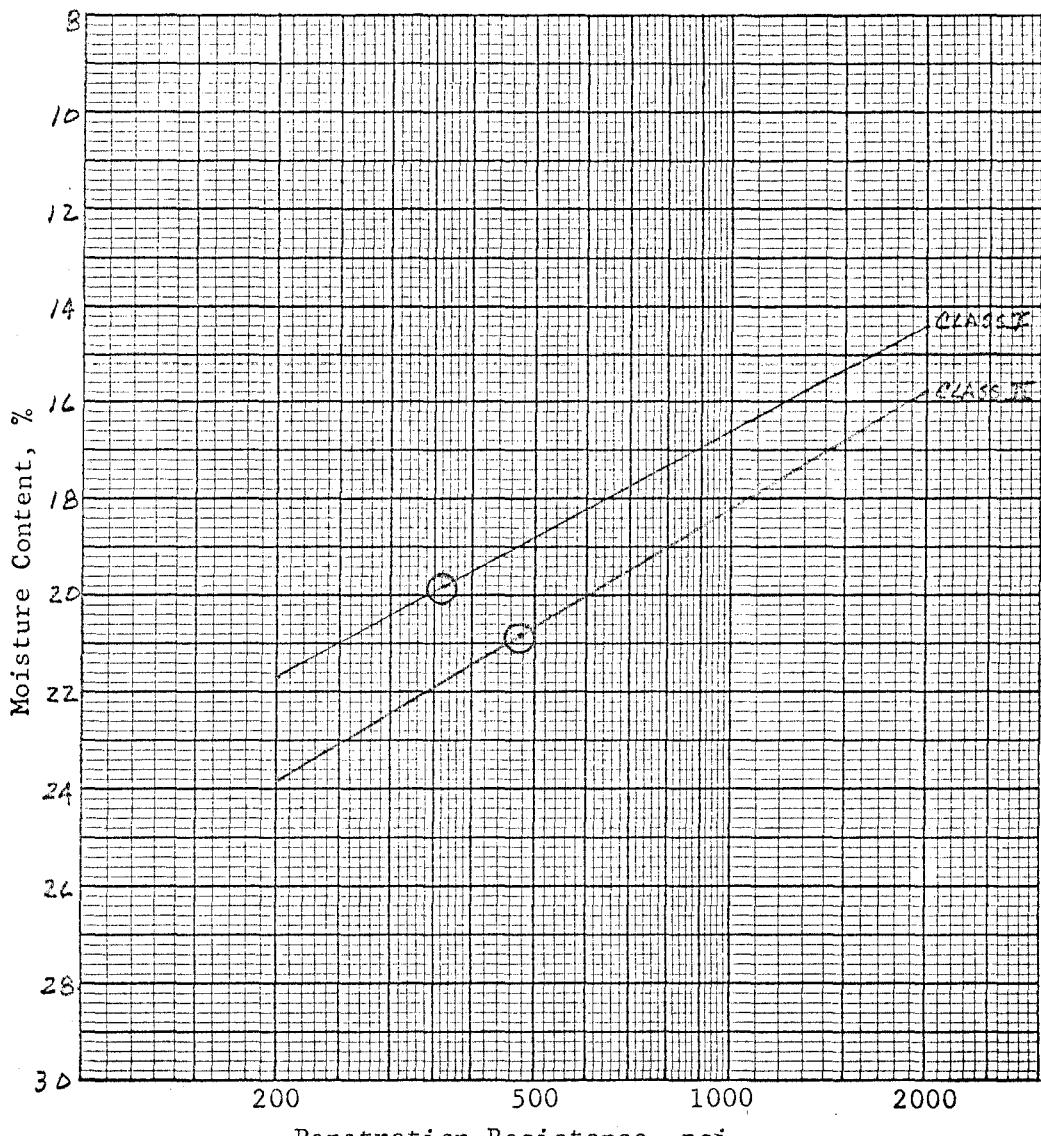
Remarks:

Feature BORROW AREA

ASTM Designation D698-67T

Date Tested 7-31-69

COMPACTION TEST (FAMILY OF CURVES)



Soil Class	Optimum Moisture, %	Maximum Density,pcf	Penetration Resistance,psi
I	19.8	104.5	360
II	20.8	102.4	475

Remarks:

Denotes Optimum Moisture

Project JOHNSONVILLE ASH DIKE

Feature BORROW AREA

ASTM Designation

Date Tested 7-31-69

MOISTURE-PENETRATION TEST

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY
MATERIALS ENGINEERING LABORATORY

Submitted 1460-A

KNOXVILLE

Approved P. E.

60

ASST. DIRECTOR, MATERIALS

TEST REPORT NO. 1460-A, DATE 10-10-60

TEST REPORT NO. 1460-A, DATE 10-10-60

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

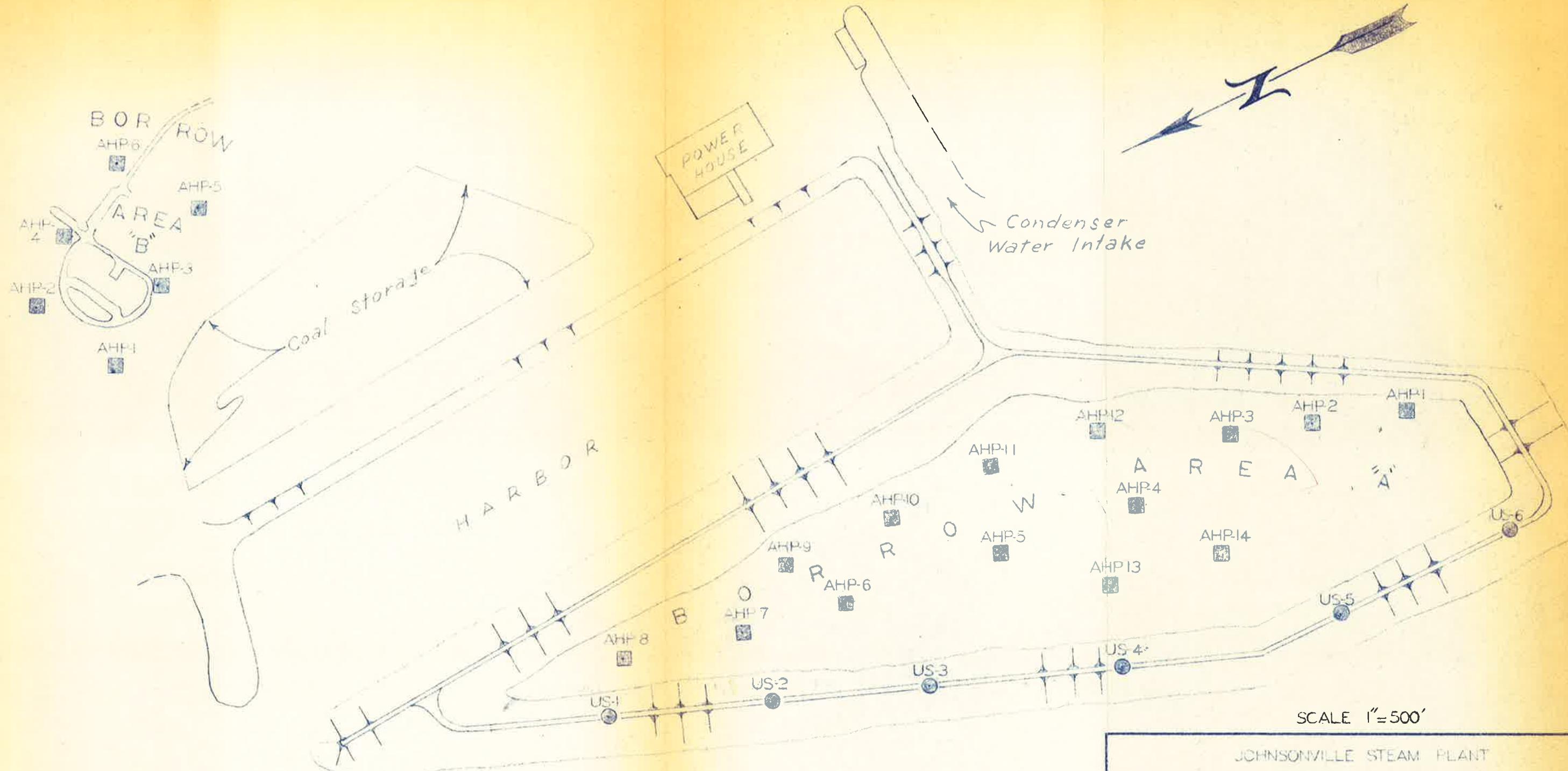
10

10

10

10

10



SYMBOLS

● UNDISTURBED SAMPLING HOLES

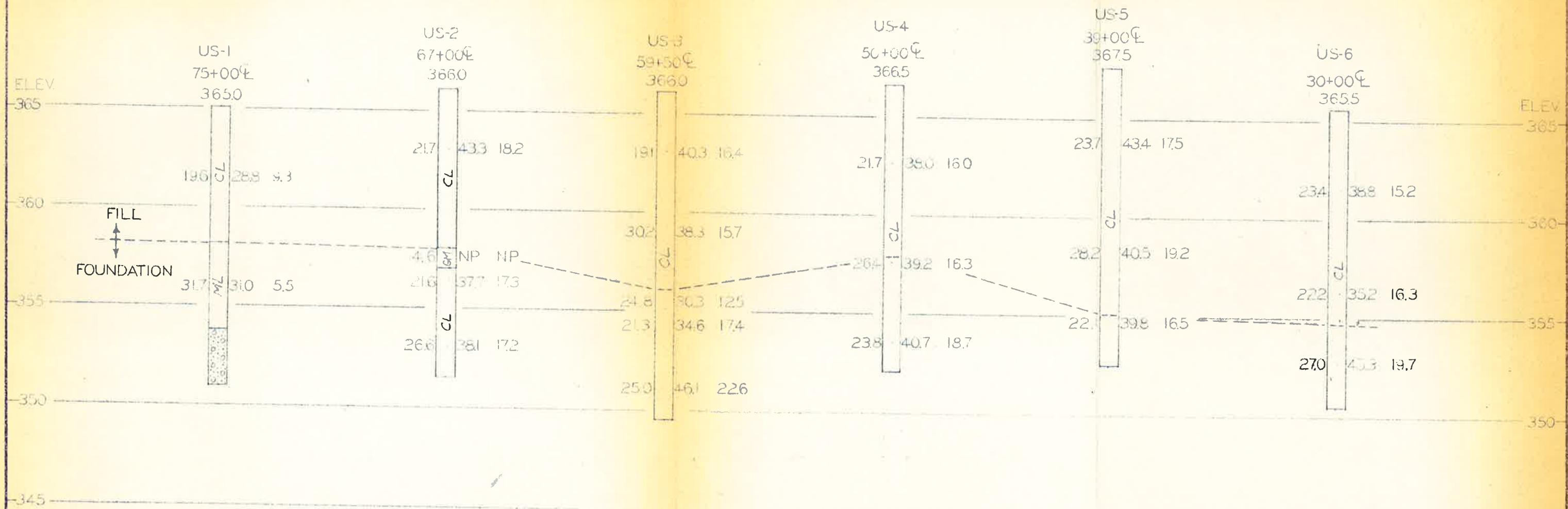
■ AUGER HOLES

JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT

ASH DISPOSAL AREA PLAN OF SOILS INVESTIGATION

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY
MATERIALS ENGINEERING LABORATORY

SUBMITTED	RECOMMENDED	APPROVED
KNOXVILLE	9-2-69	30 CS 3 6058143 RO



LEGEND

HOLE NO.

LOCATION

ELEV.

CLASSIFICATION

NATURAL
MOISTURE
CONTENT

LIQUID
LIMIT

PLASTICITY
INDEX

SCALE 1=5'

JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT

ASH DISPOSAL AREA
DIKE FOUNDATION
SOILS PROFILE

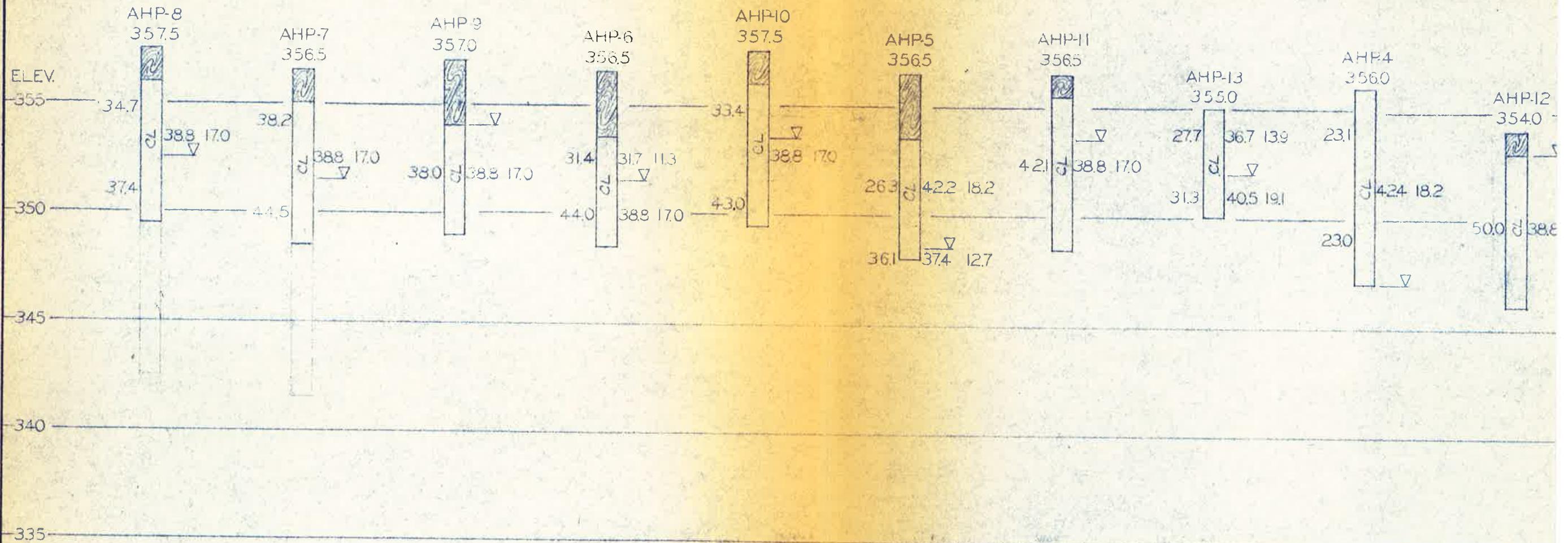
TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY
MATERIALS ENGINEERING LABORATORY

SUBMITTED	RECOMMENDED	APPROVED
HPM		ROL
KNOXVILLE	9-2-69 30 CS 3	605B144 RO

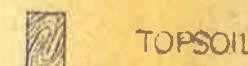
SYMBOLS



UNCLASSIFIED SAND AND
GRAVEL



SYMBOLS



TOPSOIL



APPARENT WATERTABLE

LEGEND

HOLE NO.

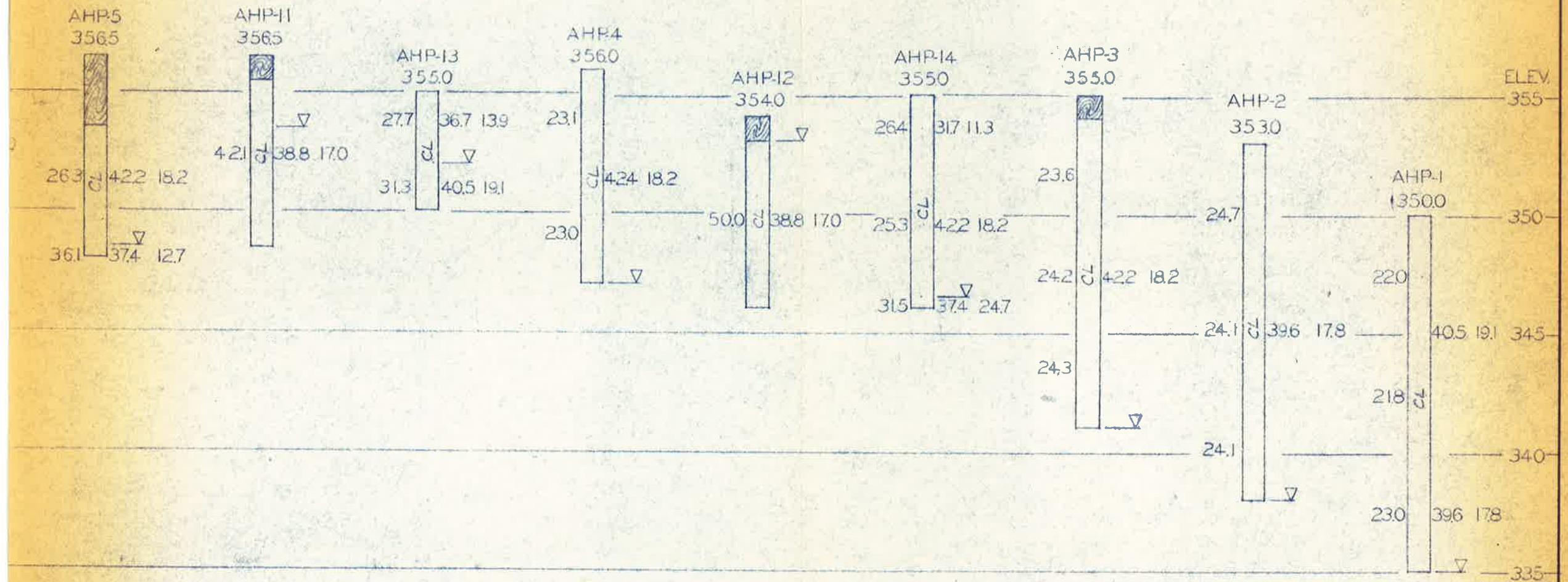
ELEV.

CLASSIFICATION

NATURAL
MOISTURE
CONTENT

LIQUID LIMIT

PLASTICITY INDEX



LEGEND

HOLE NO.

ELEV

CLASSIFICATION

SOILS

DPSOIL

APPARENT WATERTABLE

NATURAL
MOISTURE
CONTENT

LIQUID PLASTICITY
LIMIT INDEX

SCALE 1=5

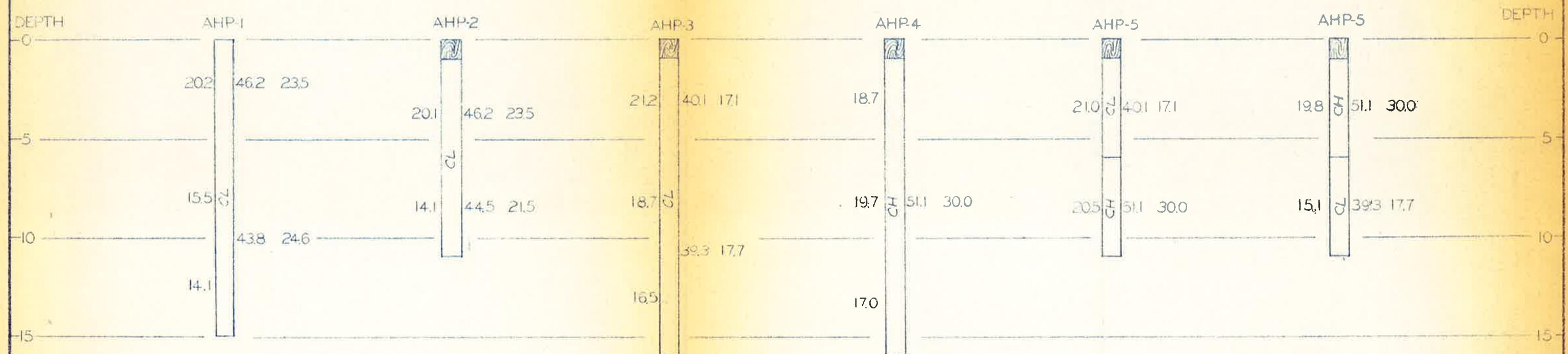
JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT

BORROW AREA A

SOILS PROFILE

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY
MATERIALS ENGINEERING LABORATORY

SUBMITTED HPM	RECOMMENDED	APPROVED ROL
KNOXVILLE	9-2-69 30 CS 3	605FF145 RO



SYMBOLS



TOPSOIL

LEGEND

HOLE NO.

NATURAL
MOISTURE
CONTENT

CLASSIFICATION

LIQUID PLASTICITY
LIMIT INDEX

SCALE 1"=5'

JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT

BORROW AREA B
SOILS PROFILE

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY
MATERIALS ENGINEERING LABORATORY

SUBMITTED	RECOMMENDED	APPROVED
KNOXVILLE	9-2-69 30 CS 3	ROL 605B146 RO